

EVERYONE MEANS EVERYONE

Civics, Culture, and the Future of the

THE STACK

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[Slideshare.net/edsonm](https://www.slideshare.net/edsonm)

EVERYONE MEANS EVERYONE



*Everyone has the right
freely to participate
in the cultural life of the
community,
to enjoy the arts
and to share in scientific
advancement and its benefits.*

*Article 27 (1)
United Nations Universal Declaration of
Human Rights
1948*

A medium shot of Michael Møller, a middle-aged man with glasses and a blue button-down shirt, speaking. He is looking slightly to the right of the camera. The background is a light-colored wall with some dark spots and a faint, large-scale pattern.

“I think it’s incredibly important that...every single one of us somehow has a way to get to the table where decisions are taken.”

Michael Møller

Under-Secretary-General of the United Nations

UN MUSEUM
LIVE FOR
HUMANITY





KENNETH E. BEHRING FAMILY ROTUNDA

Ocean Hall
IMAX Theater
Human Origins

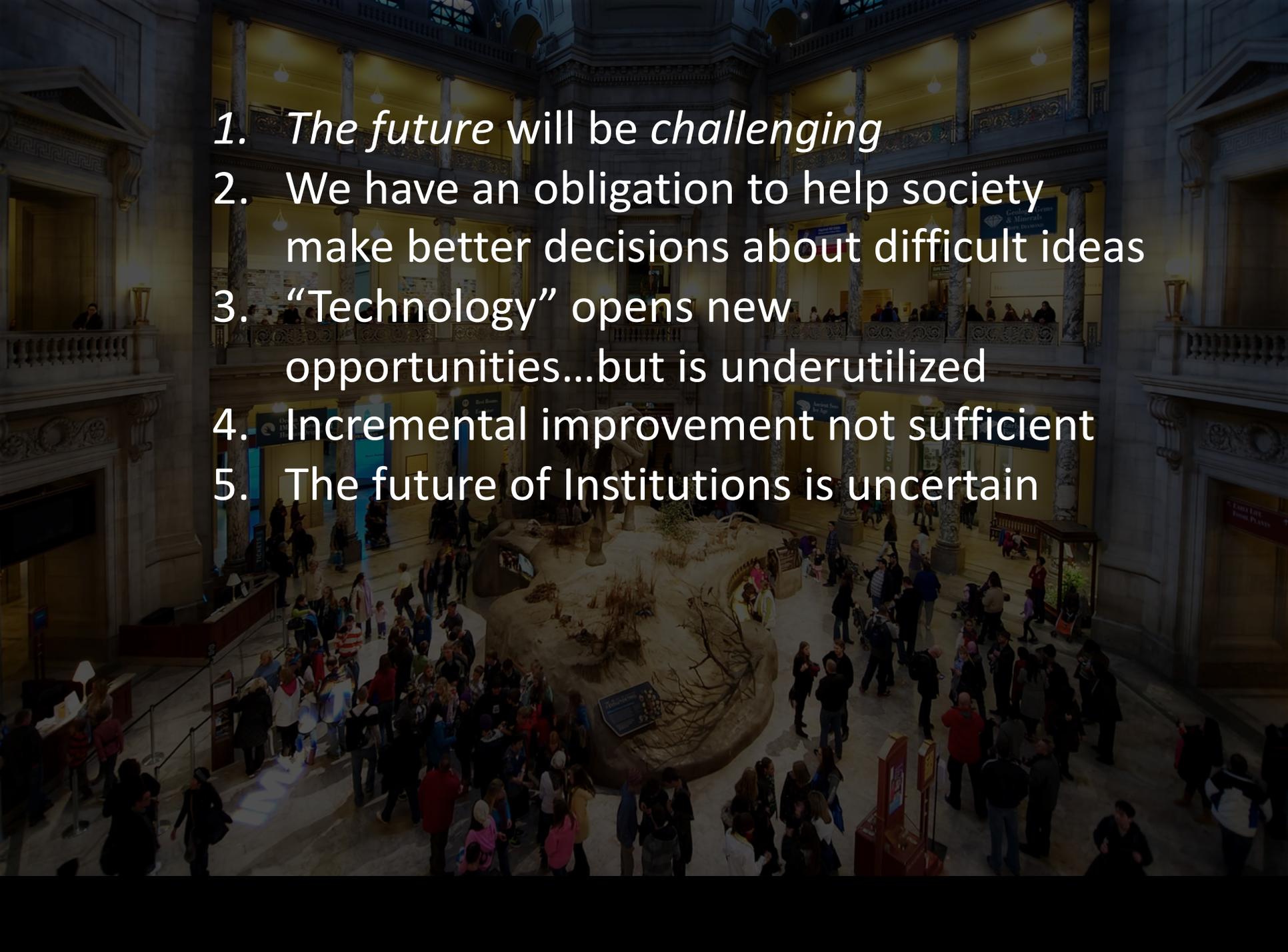
Bot. Room
Exhibitor

Geological Society
of America

Early Life
Fossil Plants

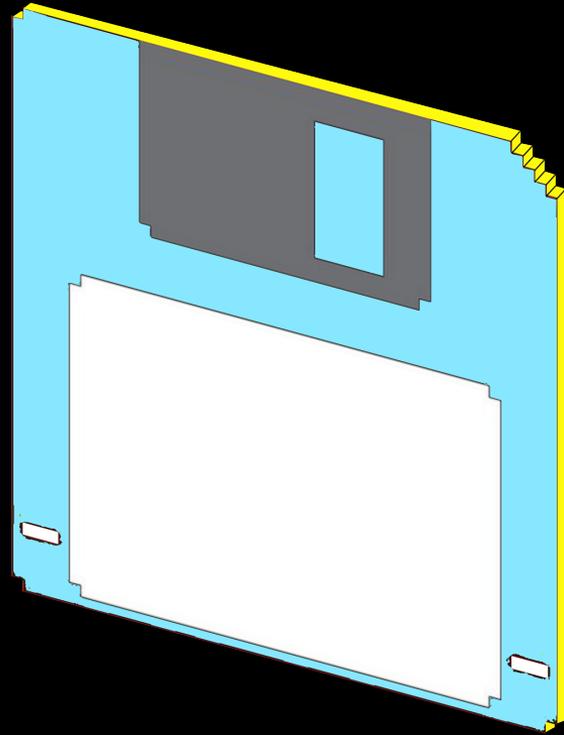
Geology, Gems
& Minerals
Hope Diamond

Early Life
Fossil Plants

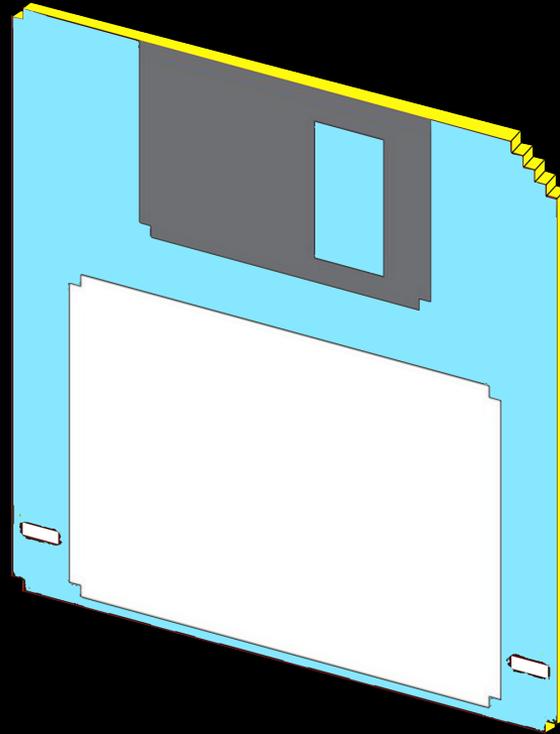
- 
- A high-angle, wide shot of a grand museum atrium. The space is filled with people of various ages, some walking, some looking at exhibits. In the center, a large, detailed diorama depicts a prehistoric landscape with a large animal, possibly a mammoth or bison, and some smaller animals. The architecture is classical, with high ceilings, ornate columns, and decorative moldings. The lighting is warm and focused on the exhibits.
1. *The future will be challenging*
 2. We have an obligation to help society make better decisions about difficult ideas
 3. “Technology” opens new opportunities...but is underutilized
 4. Incremental improvement not sufficient
 5. The future of Institutions is uncertain

- 
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 3. “Technology” opens new opportunities...but is underutilized
 4. Incremental improvement not sufficient
 5. The future of Institutions is uncertain

How do you build?



Printer



Computer

Printer

Network

Drivers

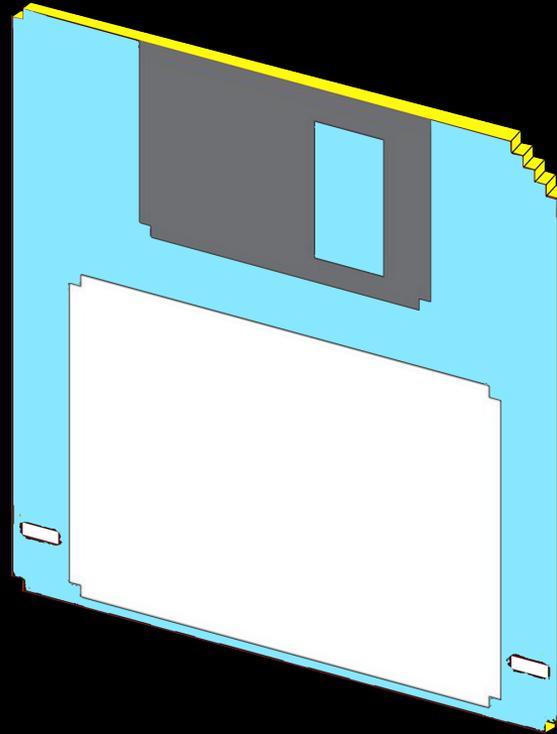
Keyboard

Display

Memory

Kernel

Computer



Printer

Network

Drivers

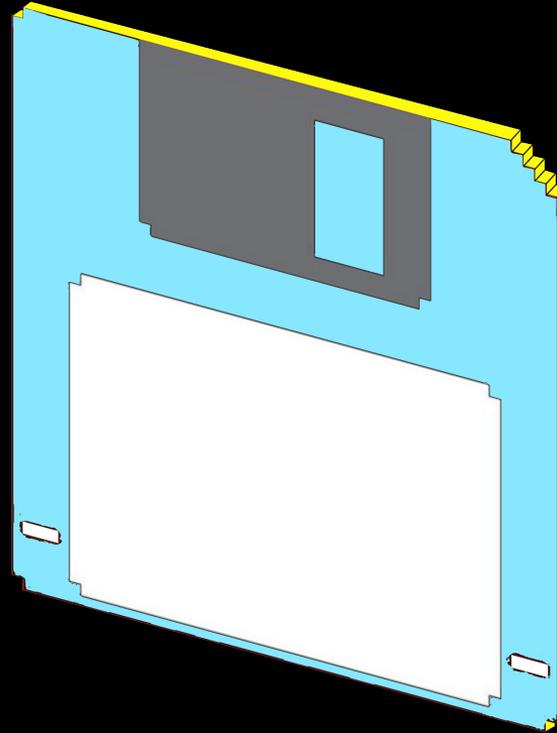
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Printer

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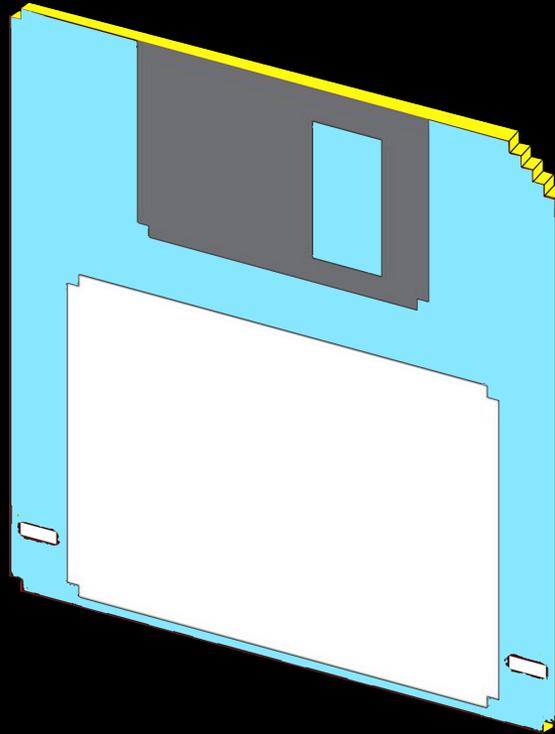
Display

Memory

Kernel

Computer

The Stack



The Stack

A set of independent technologies
(or processes) loosely joined
to accomplish a design intent

The Stack

- TCP/IP
- LAMP
 - Linux
 - APACHE
 - MySQL
 - PHP

Programming

Developer blog

Robert Rees

 @rrees

Monday 29 December 2014 06.28 EST



 Shares  Comments
6 6

 Save for later

What is the Guardian's tech stack?

The Guardian does not have a fixed tech stack, instead we allow our teams to choose the technology that solves their problems. That leads to a lot of variety in the software we use

The last time I had to give an answer as to what the Guardian's "tech stack" is was for [Silicon Milkroundabout](#). It turns out that for the event's booklet, "it depends" is not the right answer.

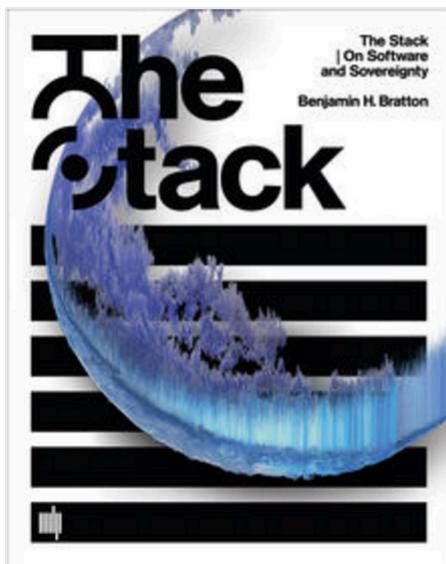
The most common answer I give when pressed is the following:

- [AWS](#)
- [Scala](#)
- [Play](#)
- [JavaScript](#)
- [AngularJS](#) or [micro-libraries](#)
- [Postgres](#)
- [Elasticsearch](#)
- [Objective C](#), [Swift](#) and Java for native device apps

All these things are on the Guardian's "whitelist" of technologies where no-one would question why you would use them and there are plenty of existing projects and code to provide examples and support if needed.

It is also a drastic simplification of the situation.

In terms of historic projects we have codebases written in Java and Python. Python on Google App Engine is also whitelisted so it is a really handy platform for serving out static content or single-page apps that are really written in JavaScript.



From [Software Studies](#)

The Stack

On Software and Sovereignty

By [Benjamin H. Bratton](#)

Overview

What has planetary-scale computation done to our geopolitical realities? It takes different forms at different scales—from energy and mineral sourcing and subterranean cloud infrastructure to urban software and massive universal addressing systems; from interfaces drawn by the augmentation of the hand and eye to users identified by self-quantification and the arrival of legions of sensors, algorithms, and robots. Together, how do these distort and deform modern political geographies and produce new territories in their own image?



Buying Options

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eBook | **\$28.00 Short** | ISBN: 9780262330176 | 528 pp. | 1 b&w illus. | February 2016

In *The Stack*, Benjamin Bratton proposes that these different genres of computation—smart grids, cloud platforms, mobile apps, smart cities, the Internet of Things, automation—can be seen not as so many species evolving on their own, but as forming a coherent whole: an accidental megastructure called The Stack that is both a computational apparatus and a new governing architecture. We are inside The Stack and it is inside of us.

In an account that is both theoretical and technical, drawing on political philosophy, architectural theory, and software studies, Bratton explores six layers of The Stack: *Earth, Cloud, City, Address, Interface, User*. Each is mapped on its own terms and understood as a component within the larger whole built from hard and soft systems intermingling—not only computational forms but also social, human, and physical forces. This model, informed by the logic of the multilayered structure of protocol “stacks,” in which network technologies operate within a modular and vertical order, offers a comprehensive image of our emerging infrastructure and a platform for its ongoing reinvention.

The Stack is an interdisciplinary design brief for a new geopolitics that works with and for planetary-

GLAM Stack

Outcomes



Mission

GLAM Stack

Outcomes

Audience

Production

GLAM Stack

Resources

Mission

Outcomes

global outcomes

community outcomes

local outcomes

civic outcomes

individual outcomes

impactful outcomes

symbolic outcomes

long term outcomes

short term outcomes

-

OUTCOMES

global outcomes

community outcomes

local outcomes

civic outcomes

individual outcomes

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symbolic outcomes

long term outcomes

short term outcomes

OUTCOMES

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
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impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Audience

understanding

capacity to understand

reinforcement

engagement / participation

consuming

finding

attention

awareness

getting access

-

OUTCOMES

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- community outcomes
- local outcomes
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Production

creating access

findability

display/publishing

making/creating/experimenting

curation/selection

study/research/collaboration

-

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Resources

recruitment/hiring/partnerships

collections

get physical space

Fundraising

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Mission

strategy

support (political/etc.)

mission/vision

the perception of need

people

events

new knowledge/ideas

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- events
- new knowledge/ideas

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Audience

Production

Resources

Mission

Wildcards

- Execution
- Team
- Ideas
- Design
- Luck

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Mission

Almost 100%
beyond your
control

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Mission



Almost 100%
open to new
actors and
*ways of
working*

“No matter what business you’re in,
most of the smartest people work
for someone else.”

Joy’s Law

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Everything
has changed

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Sci-Hub

BitTorrent

TeachersPayTeachers

Khan Academy

TED

Freelancer.com

Experiment.com

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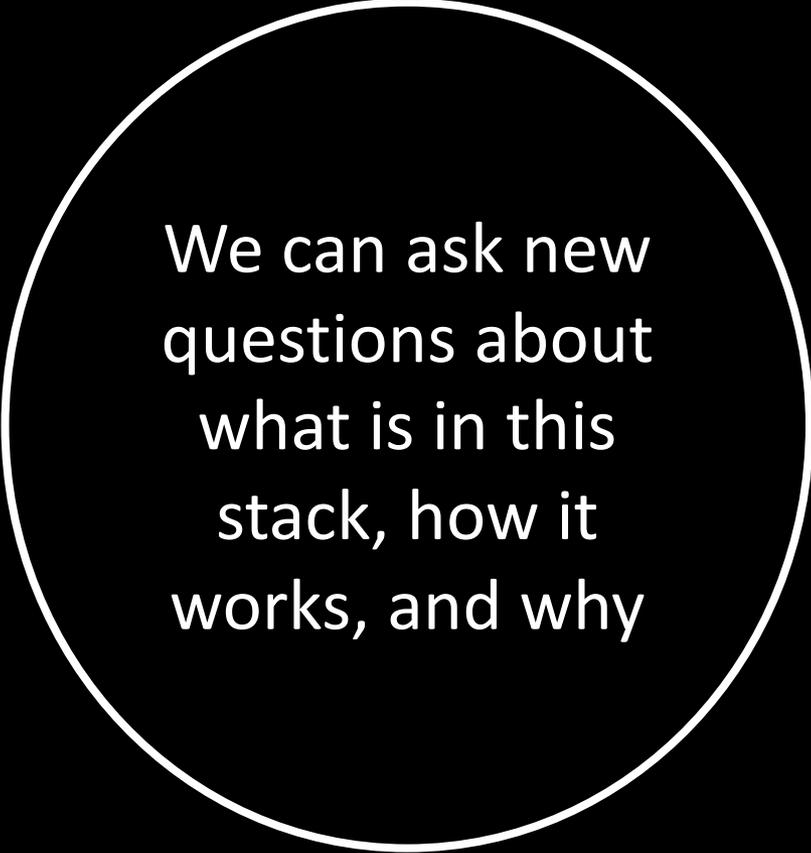
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We can ask new
questions about
what is in this
stack, how it
works, and why

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creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Outcomes

Audience

Production

Resources

Mission



What you can
accomplish?

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

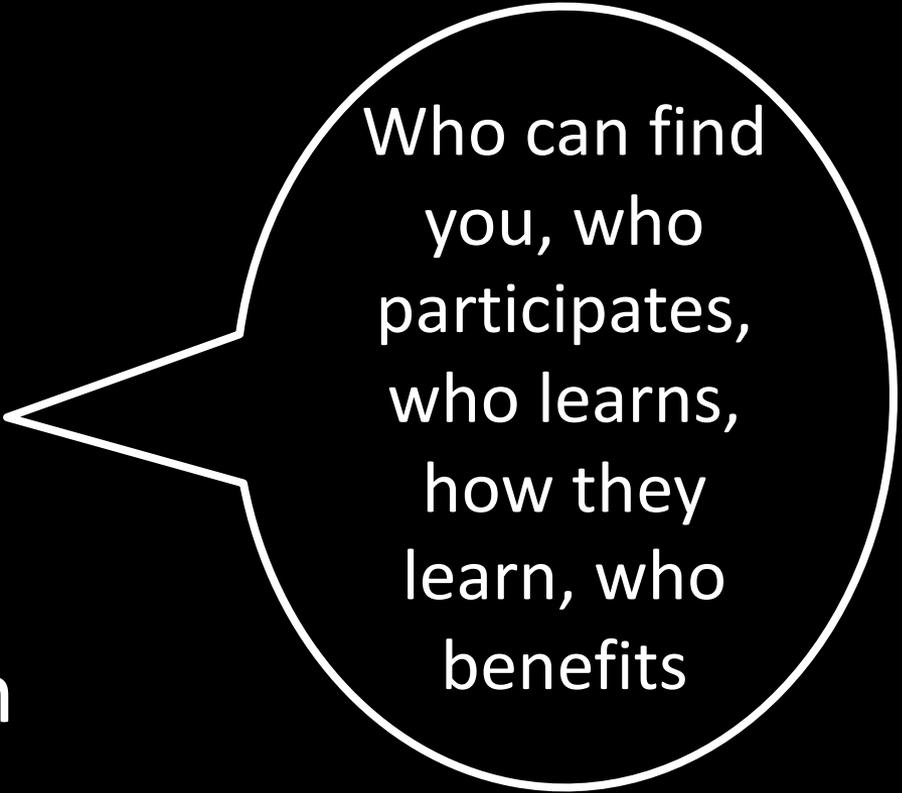
Outcomes

Audience

Production

Resources

Mission



Who can find
you, who
participates,
who learns,
how they
learn, who
benefits

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
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study/research/collaboration

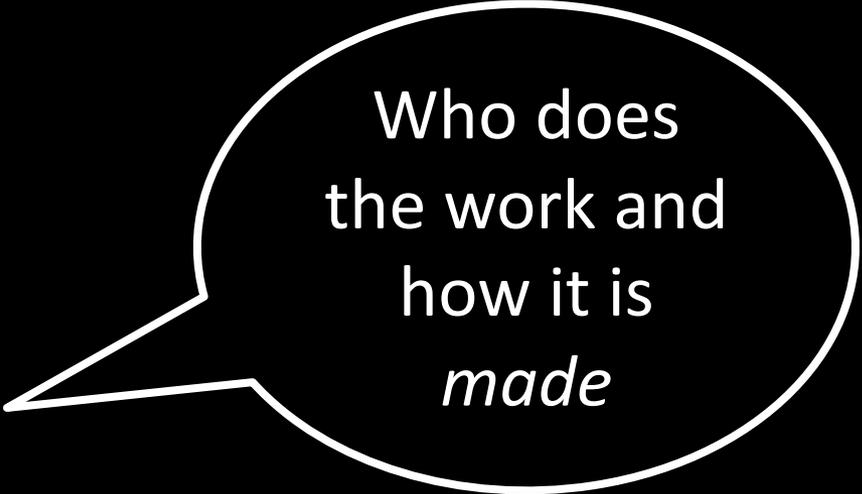
Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission



Who does
the work and
how it is
made

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
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fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission



Where the
money,
people,
space, and
collections
come from

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

strategy
support (political/etc)
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the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

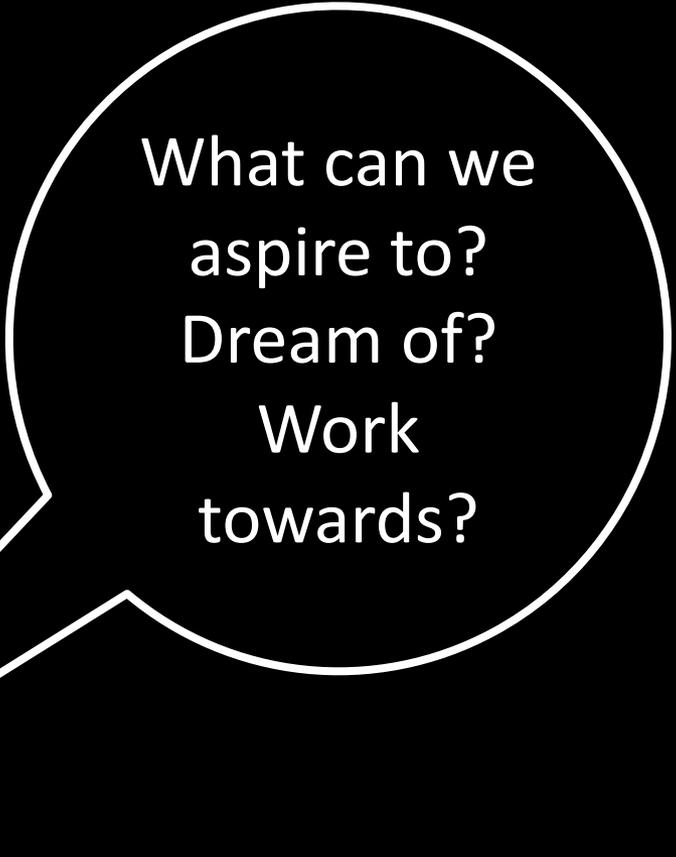
Outcomes

Audience

Production

Resources

Mission



What can we
aspire to?
Dream of?
Work
towards?

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

More global
More participatory
More open
Faster
Larger scope
Greater scale
Greater impact

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas



Given the needs
of your
community* ...

This might not be
the right stack

1. The Stack can be designed

DARK MATTER
AND TROJAN
HORSES

A STRATEGIC
DESIGN
VOCABULARY



DAN HILL

DARK MATTER
AND TROJAN
HORSES

A STRATEGIC
DESIGN
VOCABULARY



DAN HILL

“We are motivated by the belief that the current structures are themselves design decisions, no matter how unconscious.

DARK MATTER
AND TROJAN
HORSES

A STRATEGIC
DESIGN
VOCABULARY



DAN HILL

“We are motivated by the belief that the current structures are themselves design decisions, no matter how unconscious. And if it was designed in one way,

DARK MATTER
AND TROJAN
HORSES

A STRATEGIC
DESIGN
VOCABULARY



DAN HILL

“We are motivated by the belief that the current structures are themselves design decisions, no matter how unconscious. And if it was designed in one way, it follows that it can be designed in a different way.”

Dan Hill

Dark Matter and Trojan Horses, A Strategic Design Vocabulary

DARK MATTER
AND TROJAN
HORSES

A STRATEGIC
DESIGN
VOCABULARY



DAN HILL

“Design has too often been deployed at the low value end of the product spectrum, putting lipstick on the pig.”

Dan Hill

Dark Matter and Trojan Horses, A Strategic Design Vocabulary

OUTCOMES

- global outcomes
- community outcomes
- local outcomes
- civic outcomes
- individual outcomes
- impactful outcomes
- symbolic outcomes
- long term outcomes
- short term outcomes

AUDIENCE

- understanding
- capacity to understand
- reinforcement
- engagement / participation
- consuming
- finding
- attention
- awareness
- getting access

PRODUCTION

- creating access
- findability
- display/publishing
- making/creating/experimenting
- curation/selection
- study/research/collaboration

RESOURCES

- recruitment/hiring/partnerships
- collections
- get physical space
- fundraising

MISSION

- strategy
- support (political/etc)
- mission/vision
- the perception of need
- people
- events
- new knowledge/ideas

2. The Stack can be *reversed*

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation selection
study/research/collaboration

Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission

What holds
the stack
together?



global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation selection
study/research/collaboration

Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission

What holds
the stack
together?

Mission
convention
force

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation selection
study/research/collaboration

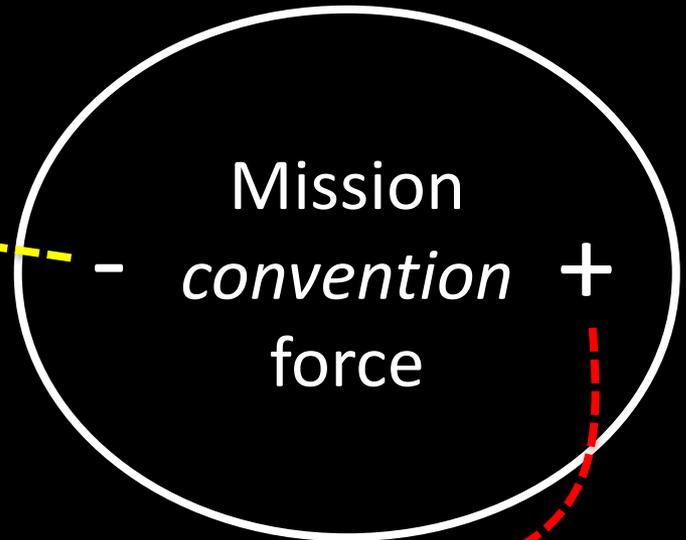
Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission



global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civil outcomes
individual outcomes
improvement outcomes
synthesis
online
shows
understand
capacity
reinforce
engagement participation
consumer
finding
attention
awareness
getting
creation
finding
displaying
making/experimenting
curation
study/research collaboration
recruitment/partnerships
collection
get physical space
fundraising
strategy
support (political/etc)
mission vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

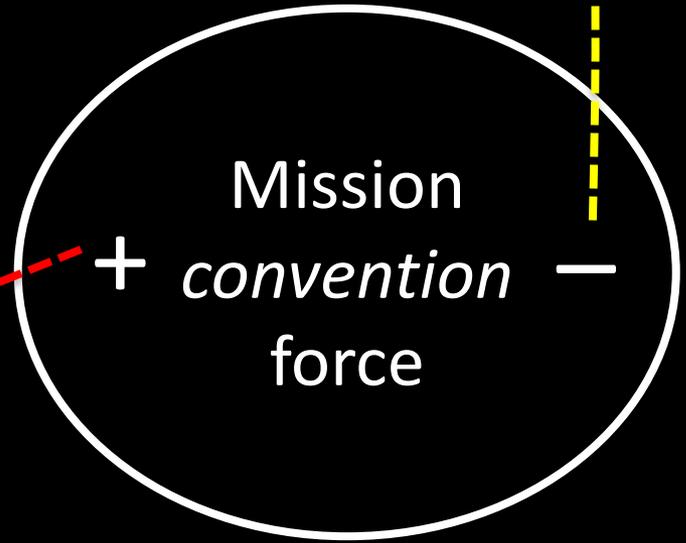
Outcomes

Audience

Production

Resources

Mission



“What would I do if the
ocean were my client?”



Rachel Weidinger
<http://rachelweidinger.com/>

More like gardening
than manufacturing

3. Stacks can be *remixed*

“one person’s stack is...”

Innovation becomes
infrastructure

4. Stacks can be *Optimized*

Money

Value

Speed

Caution /Risk

Participation

Openness

5. Your stack can become a *liability*



Think big, start small, move fast

Digital Strategy in a Changing World



<http://slideshare.net/edsonm>

DARK MATTER

The background of the slide is a night sky featuring the Milky Way galaxy. In the lower-left corner, the silhouette of a building is visible against the dark sky. The overall scene is dark, with the stars of the galaxy providing the primary light source.

The dark matter of the Internet is
open
social
peer-to-peer
read/write
... and it's the future of museums

<http://slideshare.net/edsonm>

The whole worldstack is changing

And new stacks are emerging...

- Biodiversity
- Climate change
- Space travel
- Materials science and 3d printing
- Renewable energy
- Artificial intelligence
- robotics
- Nanotech
- Biotech
- Engineered life

The whole worldstack is changing

Entirely new trees of life

UN MUSEUM
LIVE FOR
HUMANITY







global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
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study/research/collaboration

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collections
get physical space
fundraising

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Outcomes

Audience

Production

Resources

Mission



1. Focus on
The Big Why

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

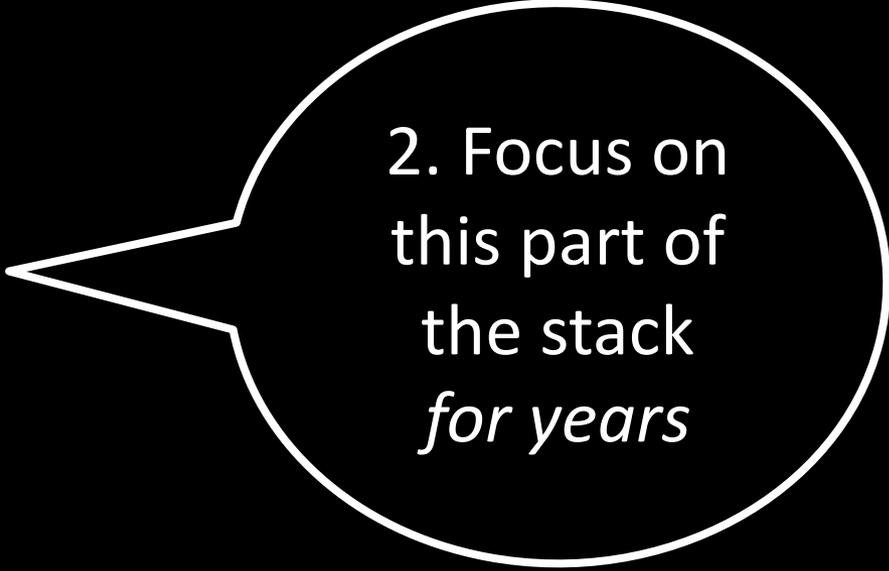
Outcomes

Audience

Production

Resources

Mission



2. Focus on
this part of
the stack
for years

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Outcomes

Audience

Production

Resources

Mission

Everyone

Means

Everyone

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission



3. Do this last

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Outcomes

Audience

Production

Resources

Mission



4. Do this
always

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

creating access
findability
display/publishing
making/creating/experimenting
curation/selection
study/research/collaboration

Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission

Almost 100%
beyond our
control

global outcomes
community outcomes
local outcomes
civic outcomes
individual outcomes
impactful outcomes
symbolic outcomes
long term outcomes
short term outcomes

Outcomes

understanding
capacity to understand
reinforcement
engagement / participation
consuming
finding
attention
awareness
getting access

Audience

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study/research/collaboration

Production

recruitment/hiring/partnerships
collections
get physical space
fundraising

Resources

strategy
support (political/etc)
mission/vision
the perception of need
people
events
new knowledge/ideas

Mission



Almost 100%
open to new
actors and
new ways of
working

UN

MUSEUM

FOR

HUMANITY

LIVE



MEETINGS COVERAGE AND PRESS RELEASES

PRESS RELEASE

SECRETARY-GENERAL > STATEMENTS AND MESSAGES

SG/SM/18222
24 OCTOBER 2016

Secretary-General Welcomes Plans to Create New Museum about United Nations in Copenhagen as Instrumental for Supporting Sustainable Development Goals

The following statement was issued today by the Spokesman for UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon:

The Secretary-General welcomes the announcement today of the creation of the Museum for the United Nations — UN Live.

This new, global museum, headquartered in Copenhagen, will engage audiences on the work and values of the United Nations through online and other exhibits in locations around the world.

EVERYONE MEANS EVERYONE

EVERYONE MEANS EVERYONE

Thank you!

Michael Peter Edson
@mpedson
[Slideshare.net/edsonm](https://www.slideshare.net/edsonm)